



## Mental Calculation Strategies - addition and subtraction

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Use the same numbers to make an addition statement.

Q1

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{12} \\ \text{12} \end{array} - \begin{array}{c} \text{7} \\ \text{7} \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \text{5} \\ \text{5} \end{array}$$

$$\square + \square = \square$$

Q2

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{18} \\ \text{18} \end{array} - \begin{array}{c} \text{3} \\ \text{3} \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \text{15} \\ \text{15} \end{array}$$

$$\square + \square = \square$$

Q3

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{9} \\ \text{9} \end{array} - \begin{array}{c} \text{7} \\ \text{7} \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \text{2} \\ \text{2} \end{array}$$

$$\square + \square = \square$$

Q4

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{16} \\ \text{16} \end{array} - \begin{array}{c} \text{5} \\ \text{5} \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \text{11} \\ \text{11} \end{array}$$

$$\square + \square = \square$$



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Use the same numbers to make a subtraction statement.

Q5

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{9} \\ \text{bag} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \text{6} \\ \text{bag} \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \text{15} \\ \text{box} \end{array}$$

$$\square - \square = \square$$

Q6

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{5} \\ \text{bag} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \text{14} \\ \text{bag} \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \text{19} \\ \text{box} \end{array}$$

$$\square - \square = \square$$

Q7

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{13} \\ \text{bag} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \text{4} \\ \text{bag} \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \text{17} \\ \text{box} \end{array}$$

$$\square - \square = \square$$

Q8

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{12} \\ \text{bag} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \text{8} \\ \text{bag} \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \text{20} \\ \text{box} \end{array}$$

$$\square - \square = \square$$